

The Taming of the Shrew

Study Guide - Teacher Edition

Induction, Scene One

Vocabulary

anon: *archaic* shortly

an't: *archaic* if it

baggage: *archaic* an immoral woman, especially a prostitute

balm: *archaic* to bathe

charge: order

counsel: to give advice to someone

induction: an introductory act in a play (in context)

loathsome: causing hatred or disgust

obaisance: respectful behavior

rogue: a dishonest person

stocks: an instrument of punishment in which arms and legs are confined

swine: a person regarded with disgust (in context)

want: lack

1. Describe Sly. What is he like, and how is this shown?

Sly is drunk; surly and full of his own importance, he does not seem to fear consequences. As the play begins, he is unapologetic about breaking the hostess's glasses and asserts that "the Slys are no rogues. Look in the chronicles, we came in with Richard Conqueror." Not only does he come up with the wrong name for William the Conqueror, but he gets his Latin wrong with "paucas pallabris" and even invents a fake Latin imperative for "Cease" ("Sessa"). In trying to act more educated than the hostess, he ap- pears ridiculous.

2. Describe the dynamic between Sly and the hostess.

The hostess is incensed by Sly's behavior but unable to handle him without the help of (presumably male) authorities. Sly is disrespectful to the hostess, inferring that she is a prostitute.

3. How does the lord's speech distinguish him from Sly?

The lord speaks in verse while Sly speaks in prose. Sly's language is characterized by the use of slang and insults, while the lord's language is proper.

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