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# Cooperation beyond group boundaries is evaluated differently depending on the existence of intergroup competition

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Do reputational mechanisms hinder or promote cooperation beyond group boundaries? This study explores the possibility that individuals lose reputational benefits within their group when they cooperate beyond group boundaries. We examined the evaluations of those who cooperated only with ingroup members (i.e., ingroup favoring strategy) and those who cooperated with both ingroup and outgroup members (i.e., universalistic strategy) by manipulating the existence of intergroup competition through an incentivized behavioral experiment. The results show that individuals' reputations were evaluated differently depending on conditions. In the competitive condition, the ingroup favoring strategy was evaluated more positively than the universalistic strategy. In the non-competitive condition, the universalistic strategy was evaluated as positively as the ingroup favoring strategy. The reputational dynamics of indirect reciprocity are less likely to promote cooperation beyond group boundaries, particularly in the existence of intergroup competition.

## KEYWORDS

reputation, cooperation, intergroup, indirect reciprocity, behavioral experiment

## 1 Introduction

With the progress of globalization, opportunities for interacting with others are increasing not only within one's group (country, ethnicity, race, etc.) but also beyond its boundaries (Rachan et al., 2009; Gross et al., 2023). For instance, the number of international migrants has increased in all UN regions (McAuliffe and Khadria, 2019), resulting in people of various nationalities and ethnicities living together in the same country. Furthermore, we can interact with people living on the other side of the world through the Internet. Thus, it is potentially beneficial for us to build cooperative exchange relationships with those we have not met before by taking advantage of technologies that did not exist 100 years ago. However, people often do not take advantage of such opportunities and confine themselves to existing relationships. Many studies have suggested that individuals tend to cooperate more with their own group members (ingroup members) than with other group members (outgroup members; Tajfel et al., 1971; Yamagishi et al., 1999; Yamagishi and Kiyomari, 2000; Balliet et al., 2014). This behavioral tendency is called "ingroup favoring behavior" and is observed across cultures (Rossano et al., 2017, 2021). To resolve the discrepancy between the need for cooperation beyond

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