



## Fundamentals of Electrocardiography

When a cardiac impulse passes through the heart, electrical current also spreads from the heart into the adjacent tissues surrounding the heart. A small portion of the current spreads all the way to the surface of the body. If electrodes are placed on the skin on opposite sides of the heart, electrical potentials generated by the current can be recorded; the recording is known as an *electrocardiogram* (ECG). A normal ECG for two beats of the heart is shown in [Figure 11-1](#).

### WAVEFORMS OF THE NORMAL ELECTROCARDIOGRAM

The normal ECG (see [Figure 11-1](#)) is composed of a P wave, a QRS complex, and a T wave. The QRS complex is often, but not always, three separate waves: the Q wave, the R wave, and the S wave.

The *P wave* is caused by electrical potentials generated when the atria depolarize before atrial contraction begins. The *QRS complex* is caused by potentials generated when the ventricles depolarize before contraction—that is, as the depolarization wave spreads through the ventricles. Therefore, both the P wave and the components of the QRS complex are *depolarization waves*.

The *T wave* is caused by potentials generated as the ventricles recover from depolarization. This process normally occurs in ventricular muscle 0.25 to 0.35 second after depolarization. The T wave is known as a *repolarization wave*.

Thus, the ECG is composed of both depolarization and repolarization waves. The principles of depolarization and repolarization are discussed in [Chapter 5](#). The distinction between depolarization waves and repolarization waves is so important in electrocardiography that further clarification is necessary.

### CARDIAC DEPOLARIZATION WAVES VERSUS REPOLARIZATION WAVES

[Figure 11-2](#) shows a single cardiac muscle fiber in four stages of depolarization and repolarization, with the color red designating depolarization. During depolarization, the normal negative potential inside the fiber reverses and becomes slightly positive inside and negative outside.

In [Figure 11-2A](#), depolarization, demonstrated by red positive charges inside and red negative charges outside, is traveling from left to right. The first half of the fiber has already depolarized while the remaining half is still polarized. Therefore, the left electrode on the outside of the fiber is in an area of negativity, and the right electrode is in an area of positivity, which causes the meter to record positively. To the right of the muscle fiber is shown a record of changes in potential between the two electrodes, as recorded by a high-speed recording meter. Note that when depolarization has reached the halfway mark in [Figure 11-2A](#), the recording on the right has risen to a maximum positive value.

In [Figure 11-2B](#), depolarization has extended over the entire muscle fiber, and the recording to the right has returned to the zero baseline because both electrodes are now in areas of equal negativity. The completed wave is a depolarization wave because it results from the spread of depolarization along the muscle fiber membrane.

[Figure 11-2C](#) shows halfway repolarization of the same muscle fiber, with positivity returning to the outside of the fiber. At this point, the left electrode is in an area of positivity, and the right electrode is in an area of negativity. This polarity is opposite to the polarity in [Figure 11-2A](#). Consequently, the recording, as shown to the right, becomes negative.

In [Figure 11-2D](#), the muscle fiber has completely repolarized, and both electrodes are now in areas of positivity so that no potential difference is recorded between them. Thus, in the recording on the right, the potential returns once more to zero. This completed negative wave is a repolarization wave because it results from the spread of repolarization along the muscle fiber membrane.

**Relation of the Monophasic Action Potential of Ventricular Muscle to the QRS and T Waves in the Standard Electrocardiogram.** The monophasic action potential of ventricular muscle, discussed in [Chapter 10](#), normally lasts between 0.25 and 0.35 second. The top part of [Figure 11-3](#) shows a monophasic action potential recorded from a microelectrode inserted into the inside of a single ventricular muscle fiber. The upswing of this action potential is caused by depolarization, and the return of the potential to the baseline is caused by repolarization.

# Fundamentals Of Electrocardiography

**Hans H. Hecht**



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