

FLIGHT ADAPTATION IN BIRDS

- ❖ **only vertebrates specialized to aerial mode of life.**
- ❖ **The super order ratitae or palaeognatheae includes the flightless terrestrial birds e.g. Ostrich, Kiwi etc.**
- ❖ **Super order impennae or spenisciformes includes marine and flightless birds and occur in antarctic region e.g. Penguin.**
- ❖ **The super order neognatheae includes the flying or modern birds.**
- **Flying birds are heavier than air machines and show a number of morphological, anatomical & physiological modifications to suit their aerial mode of life.**
- **These are called volant adaptation.**

Flight And Adaptation

Roman Wölfel



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